

Ng Oon Tek

Senior Consultant, Department of Infectious Diseases, TTSH and NCID Head, Antimicrobial Resistance Coordinating Office, NCID Deputy Head, Infectious Disease Research Laboratory, NCID Associate Professor, Lee Kong Chian School of Medicine, NTU

Research Interests:

- General Infectious Diseases
- Antimicrobial Resistance
- Emerging Infectious Disease
- HIV Medicine

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Biography

A/Prof Ng Oon Tek received his MBBS from the National University of Singapore. He obtained his MRCP (UK) and M Med (Internal Medicine) in 2004, receiving the Siah Cheng Siah Gold medal for best candidate. He subsequently completed his Infectious Disease subspecialty training at Tan Tock Seng Hospital in 2008. Supported by the NMRC Overseas Research Fellowship, he completed a Master of Public Health at Johns Hopkins followed by a year-long research attachment with a US NIH-funded group led by Prof Thomas Quinn. Further work in Singapore was carried out with support from the NMRC Transition Award and Clinician Scientist Award programs.

A/Prof Ng's research interests are in integrating public health, laboratory medicine and clinical medicine to improve patient outcomes. He previously worked with colleagues at TTSH and other institutions on developing in-house HIV tests, which were successfully used for patient care. Additionally, he coordinated COVID-19 studies on transmission and vaccine effectiveness, from which findings were shared with MOH to inform policies. His primary research is on antimicrobial resistance transmission and control, especially involving carbapenem-resistant organisms, and he serves on the steering committee of the Carbapenemase-producing Enterobacteriaceae in Singapore (CaPES) study group.

Selected Publications

Wang M, Ge L, Chen L, Komarow L, Hanson B, Reyes J, Cober E, Alenazi T, Zong Z, Xie Q, Liu Z, Li L, Yu Y, Gao H, Kanj SS, Figueroa J, Herc E, Cordova E, Weston G, Ananth Tambyah P, Garcia-Diaz J, Kaye KS, Dhar S, Munita JM, Salata RA, Vilchez S, Stryjewski ME, Villegas Botero MV, Iovleva A, Evans SR, Baum K, Hill C, Kreiswirth BN, Patel R, Paterson DL, Arias CA, Bonomo RA, Chambers HF, Fowler VG Jr, Satlin MJ, van Duin D, Doi Y; Multi-Drug Resistant Organism Network Investigators*. Clinical Outcomes and Bacterial Characteristics of Carbapenem-resistant Acinetobacter baumannii Among Patients From Different Global Regions. Clin Infect Dis. 2024 Feb 17;78(2):248-258. doi: 10.1093/cid/ciad556. PMID: 37738153; PMCID: PMC10874260. (*<u>Co-author as part of the Multi-Drug Resistant Organism Network Investigators Resistant Organism Network Investigators PMCID: 37738153; PMCID: PMC10874260. (*<u>Co-author as part of the Multi-Drug Resistant Organism Network Investigators Resistant Organism Network Investigators Resistant Organism Network Investigators Resistant Investigators PMCID: 37738153; PMCID: PMC10874260. (*<u>Co-author as part of the Multi-Drug Resistant Organism Network Investigators group authorship</u>)

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- Prakki SRS, Hon PY, Lim ZQ, Thevasagayam NM, Loy SQD, De PP, Marimuthu K, Vasoo S, <u>Ng OT</u>. Dissemination of Pseudomonas aeruginosa blaNDM-1-Positive ST308 Clone in Singapore. Microbiol Spectr. 2023 Apr 12:e0403322. doi: 10.1128/spectrum.04033-22. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 37042789. https://journals.asm.org/doi/10.1128/spectrum.04033-22
- Ng OT, Marimuthu K, Lim N, Lim ZQ, Thevasagayam NM, Koh V, Chiew CJ, Ma S, Koh M, Low PY, Tan SB, Ho J, Maurer-Stroh S, Lee VJM, Leo YS, Tan KB, Cook AR, Tan CC. Analysis of COVID-19 Incidence and Severity Among Adults Vaccinated With 2-Dose mRNA COVID-19 or Inactivated SARS-CoV-2 Vaccines With and Without Boosters in Singapore. JAMA Netw Open. 2022 Aug 1;5(8):e2228900. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.28900. PMID: 36018588. https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamanetworkopen/fullarticle/2795654
- Yong M, Chen Y, Oo G, Chang KC, Chu WHW, Teo J, Venkatachalam I, Thevasagayam NM, Sridatta PSR, Koh V, Marcoleta AE, Chen H, Nagarajan N, Kalisvar M, <u>Ng OT</u>, Gan YH. Dominant Carbapenemase-Encoding Plasmids in Clinical Enterobacterales Isolates and Hypervirulent Klebsiella pneumoniae, Singapore. Emerg Infect Dis. 2022 Aug;28(8):1578-1588. doi: 10.3201/eid2808.212542. PMID: 35876475. <u>https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/eid/article/28/8/21-2542_article</u>
- Marimuthu K, Venkatachalam I, Koh V, Harbarth S, Perencevich E, Cherng BPZ, Fong RKC, Pada SK, Ooi ST, Smitasin N, Thoon KC, Tambyah PA, Hsu LY, Koh TH, De PP, Tan TY, Chan D, Deepak RN, Tee NWS, Kwa A, Cai Y, Teo YY, Thevasagayam NM, Prakki SRS, Xu W, Khong WX, Henderson D, Stoesser N, Eyre DW, Crook D, Ang M, Lin RTP, Chow A, Cook AR, Teo J, <u>Ng OT</u>; Carbapenemase-Producing Enterobacteriaceae in Singapore (CaPES) Study Group. Whole genome sequencing reveals hidden transmission of carbapenemase-producing Enterobacterales. Nat Commun. 2022 Jun 1;13(1):3052. doi: 10.1038/s41467-022-30637-5. PMID: 35650193; PMCID: PMC9160272.

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-022-30637-5

- Kang JTL, Teo JJY, Bertrand D, Ng A, Ravikrishnan A, Yong M, <u>Ng OT</u>, Marimuthu K, Chen SL, Chng KR, Gan YH, Nagarajan N. Long-term ecological and evolutionary dynamics in the gut microbiomes of carbapenemase-producing Enterobacteriaceae colonized subjects. Nat Microbiol. 2022 Oct;7(10):1516-1524. doi: 10.1038/s41564-022-01221-w. Epub 2022 Sep 15. PMID: 36109646; PMCID: PMC9519440. https://www.nature.com/articles/s41564-022-01221-w
- Wang M, Earley M, Chen L, Hanson BM, Yu Y, Liu Z, Salcedo S, Cober E, Li L, Kanj SS, Gao H, Munita JM, Ordoñez K, Weston G, Satlin MJ, Valderrama-Beltrán SL, Marimuthu K, Stryjewski ME, Komarow L, Luterbach C, Marshall SH, Rudin SD, Manca C, Paterson DL, Reyes J, Villegas MV, Evans S, Hill C, Arias R, Baum K, Fries BC, Doi Y, Patel R, Kreiswirth BN, Bonomo RA, Chambers HF, Fowler VG Jr, Arias CA, van Duin D; Multi-Drug Resistant Organism Network Investigators*. Clinical outcomes and bacterial characteristics of carbapenemresistant Klebsiella pneumoniae complex among patients from different global regions (CRACKLE-2): a prospective, multicentre, cohort study. Lancet Infect Dis. 2021 Nov 9:S1473-3099(21)00399-6. doi: 10.1016/S1473-3099(21)00399-6. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 34767753. (*Co-author as part of the Multi-Drug Resistant Organism Network Investigators group authorship)

https://www.thelancet.com/journals/laninf/article/PIIS1473-3099(21)00399-6/abstract

- <u>Ng OT</u>, Marimuthu K, Koh V, Pang J, Linn KZ, Sun J, De Wang L, Chia WN, Tiu C, Chan M, Ling LM, Vasoo S, Abdad MY, Chia PY, Lee TH, Lin RJ, Sadarangani SP, Chen MI, Said Z, Kurupatham L, Pung R, Wang LF, Cook AR, Leo YS, Lee VJ. SARS-CoV-2 seroprevalence and transmission risk factors among high-risk close contacts: a retrospective cohort study. Lancet Infect Dis. 2020 Nov 2:S1473-3099(20)30833-1. doi: 10.1016/S1473-3099(20)30833-1. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 33152271. https://www.thelancet.com/article/S1473-3099(20)30833-1/fulltext
- Chng KR, Li C, Bertrand D, Ng AHQ, Kwah JS, Low HM, Tong C, Natrajan M, Zhang MH, Xu L, Ko KKK, Ho EXP, Av-Shalom TV, Teo JWP, Khor CC; MetaSUB Consortium, Chen SL, Mason CE, <u>Ng OT</u>, Marimuthu K, Ang B, Nagarajan N. Cartography of opportunistic pathogens and antibiotic resistance genes in a tertiary hospital environment. Nat Med. 2020 Jun;26(6):941-951. doi: 10.1038/s41591-020-0894-4. Epub 2020 Jun 8. https://www.nature.com/articles/s41591-020-0894-4
- <u>Ng OT</u>, Marimuthu K, Chia PY, Koh V, Chiew CJ, De Wang L, Young BE, Chan M, Vasoo S, Ling LM, Lye DC, Kam KQ, Thoon KC, Kurupatham L, Said Z, Goh E, Low C, Lim SK, Raj P, Oh O, Koh VTJ, Poh C, Mak TM, Cui L, Cook AR, Lin RTP, Leo YS, Lee VJM. SARS-CoV-2 Infection among Travelers Returning from Wuhan, China. N Engl J Med. 2020 Apr 9;382(15):1476-1478. doi: 10.1056/NEJMc2003100. Epub 2020 Mar 12. https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMc2003100

Notable Research Awards & Grants from Past 5 Years

Name of Awards & Grants	Year Obtained
National Medical Research Council (NMRC) Clinician Scientist Award (CSA)	2019
Oral capsule-administered faecal microbiota transplantation for intestinal	
carbapenemase-producing Enterobacteriaceae decolonization	
NHG-LKCMedicine Clinician Scientist Fellowship (CSF)	2019
Communicable Diseases Division, Ministry of Health (MOH CDD) Operational Research	2020
Fund	
Research Study on Seroprevalence and Exposure Risk Factors Among Close Contacts of	
COVID-19 Cases	
NMRC COVID-19 Research Fund (COVID19RF)	2020
Transmission Potential of Asymptomatic SARS-CoV-2-infected Persons	
CENTRE GRANT (CG)	2021
Collaborative Solutions Targeting Antimicrobial Resistance Threats in Health Systems	
NMRC COVID-19 Research Fund (COVID19RF)	2021
Determining the Impact of SARS-CoV-2 Variants and Vaccination on Close-contact Attack	
Rates and Acquisition Risk Factors	
CoSTAR-HS ARG Seed Grant	2022
Development of a clinically relevant human-associated microbiota mouse model of	
intestinal carbapenem-resistant Enterobacterales carriage and decolonization	
Programme for Research in Epidemic Preparedness and REsponse (PREPARE) - Outbreak	2022
Research Strategic Funds	
PREPARE Outbreak Research on Monkeypox in Singapore	
NMRC OPEN FUND – LARGE COLLABORATIVE GRANT	2023
AntiMicrobial resistance Research & Intervention Alliance Singapore (AMRITAS)	

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Programme for Research in Epidemic Preparedness and REsponse (PREPARE): PREPARE Clinical	2024
Trial Funds	
A Clinically-Oriented Antimicrobial Resistance Surveillance Network for Healthcare-associated	
infections (ACORN-HAI)	

Translating Research Into Healthcare

- 1) Guna antibiotik harus ikut arahan doktor ("Use antibiotics as directed by your doctor"), published in Berita Harian on 26 Feb 2024. <u>https://www.beritaharian.sg/kesihatan/guna-antibiotik-harus-ikut-arahan-doktor</u>
- Analysis of COVID-19 Incidence and Severity Among Adults Vaccinated With 2-Dose mRNA COVID-19 or Inactivated SARS-CoV-2 Vaccines With and Without Boosters in Singapore (Ng OT *et al*, JAMA Netw Open. 2022 Aug 1;5(8):e2228900. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.28900)
 - Paper was cited by the The Federal Office of Public Health (Bundesamt für Gesundheit) as part of Annex 4 submitted to Government of Switerland on the analysis of the Efficacy of the vaccines.

The Federal Office of Public Health (FOPH) is the Swiss federal government's centre for public health and a part of the Swiss Federal Department of Home Affairs. In addition to developing national health policy, it also represents the interests of its country within international health organizations such as the OECD or the World Health Organization.

Policy citation link (Plum X Metrix): https://plu.mx/plum/a/policy_citation?doi=10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.28900

- 3) Transmission modes of severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 and implications on infection control: a review (Ong SWX *et al.*, Singapore Med J. 2020 Jul 30. doi: 10.11622/smedj.2020114)
 - The paper was cited by Sax Institute as part of the evidence snapshot and was commissioned by the Australian Commission on Safety and Quality in Health Care as part of the information to better protect healthcare workers during the SARS-CoV-2 virus.

The Sax Institute is an independent, not-for-profit organisation that improves health and wellbeing by driving better use of evidence in policies, programs and services. A Evidence Specialist team working collaboratively to embed research into the fabric of policy, program and service delivery decisions. The team develop, test and deliver best-practice approaches to working at the interface of research and health decision-making.

Policy citation link (Plum X Metrix): <u>https://plu.mx/plum/a/policy_citation?doi=10.11622/smedj.2020114</u>